Stock Code:3312

G.M.I. Technology Inc. and Subsidiaries

Consolidated Financial Statements

With Independent Auditors' Review Report For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

Address: 2F., No. 57, Xingzhong Rd., Neihu District, Taipei City, 114

Telephone: (02)2659-9838

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安保建業群合會計師事務形 KPMG

台北市110615信義路5段7號68樓(台北101大樓) 68F., TAIPEI 101 TOWER, No. 7, Sec. 5, Xinyi Road, Taipei City 110615, Taiwan (R.O.C.) 電 話 Tel + 886 2 8101 6666 傳 真 Fax + 886 2 8101 6667 網 址 Web kpmg.com/tw

Independent Auditors' Review Report

To the Board of Directors G.M.I. Technology Inc.:

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of G.M.I. Technology Inc. and its subsidiaries as of March 31, 2024 and 2023, and the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, and notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

Scope of Review

Except as explained in the Basis for Qualified Conclusion paragraph, we conducted our reviews in accordance with the Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity" of the Republic of China. A review of the consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with the Standards on Auditing of the Republic of China and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Basis for Qualified Conclusion

As stated in Note 4(b), the consolidated financial statements included the financial statements of certain non-significant subsidiaries, which were not reviewed by independent auditors. These financial statements reflect total assets amounting to \$179,811 thousand and \$298,196 thousand, constituting 2.27% and 4.15% of consolidated total assets as of March 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, total liabilities amounting to \$199,176 thousand and \$262,626 thousand, constituting 3.95% and 5.93% of consolidated total liabilities as of March 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and total comprehensive income(loss) amounting to \$(12,260) thousand and \$4,367 thousand, constituting (6.98)% and 12.58% of consolidated total comprehensive income (loss) for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.



Furthermore, as stated in Note 6(e), the other equity accounted investments of G.M.I. Technology Inc. and its subsidiaries in its investee companies of \$14,623 thousand and \$13,311 thousand as of March 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and its equity in net earnings on these investee companies of \$33 thousand and \$73 thousand for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, were recognized solely on the financial statements prepared by these investee companies, but not reviewed by independent auditors.

Qualified Conclusion

Except for the adjustments, if any, as might have been determined to be necessary had the financial statements of certain consolidated subsidiaries and equity accounted investee companies described in the Basis for Qualified Conclusion paragraph above been reviewed by independent auditors, based on our reviews and the review report of another auditor (please refer to Other Matter paragraph), nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of G.M.I. Technology Inc. and its subsidiaries as of March 31, 2024 and 2023, and of its consolidated financial performance and its consolidated cash flows for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023 in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China.

Other Matter

We did not review the financial statements of Unitech Electronics Co., Ltd, subsidiaries of G.M.I. Technology Inc. and its subsidiaries. Those financial statements were reviewed by another auditor, whose review report has been furnished to us, and our conclusion, insofar as it relates to the amounts included for Unitech Electronics Co., Ltd, is based solely on the review report of another auditor. The financial statements of Unitech Electronics Co., Ltd reflect total assets amounting to \$224,729 thousand and \$224,496 thousand, constituting 2.84% and 3.12% of consolidated total assets as of March 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and share of profit of associate accounted for using equity method amounting to \$1,513 thousand and \$587 thousand, constituting 1.32% and 0.76% of consolidated profit before income tax for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

The engagement partners on the reviews resulting in this independent auditors' review report are Lin, Heng-Shen and Yu, Chi-Lung.

KPMG

Taipei, Taiwan (Republic of China) May 9, 2024

Notes to Readers

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are intended only to present the consolidated statement of financial position, financial performance and its cash flows in accordance with the accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practices to review such consolidated financial statements are those generally accepted and applied in the Republic of China.

The auditors' report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, or any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language auditors' report and consolidated financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

G.M.I. TECHNOLOGY INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Balance Sheets

March 31, 2024, December 31, 2023, and March 31, 2023

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

		N	March 31, 202	24	December 31, 2	023	March 31, 20			March 31, 2023		1	March 31, 20	24	December 31, 2	023	March 31, 20	23
	Assets		Amount	<u>%</u>	Amount	<u>%</u>	Amount	<u>%</u>		Liabilities and Equity		Amount	<u>%</u>	Amount	%	Amount	%	
1100	Current assets:	Φ.	1 000 504	2.4	1 407 000	22	1 000 055	25		Current liabilities:								
1100	Cash and cash equivalents (note (6)(a))	\$	1,892,794	24		23	1,882,075	27	2100	Short-term borrowings (notes (6)(i) and (8))	\$	1,462,851		1,350,950		1,655,185		
1150	Notes receivable (notes (6)(c) and (p))		107,922	1	91,684	1	96,211	1	2110	Short-term notes and bills payable (note (6)(h))		528,832	7	199,601	3	598,414		
1170	Accounts receivable (notes (6)(c), (p) and (8))		3,456,121	44	3,081,975	46	2,396,103	32	2170	Accounts payable		121,492		212,926	3	179,854		
1181	Accounts receivable due from related parties (notes (6)(c), (p) and (7))		18,023	-	7,161		5,810	-	2180	Accounts payable to related parties (note (7))		2,485,935	31	1,909,752	28	1,642,691	23	
1200	Other receivables		27,717	1	21,549		14,273		2219	Other payables		55,514	1	83,892	1	50,766	1	
			, in the second	1	, in the second		_	-	2220	Other payables to related parties (note (7))		-	-	4,923	-	-	-	
1220	Current income tax assets		19,227	-	22,641	-	4,835	-	2230	Current income tax liabilities		47,934	1	27,871	1	16,894	-	
130X	Inventories (note (6)(d))		1,198,179	15	1,030,721	16	1,846,196		2280	Current lease liabilities (note (6)(k))		12,083	-	13,065	-	15,573	-	
1476	Other financial assets - current (note (8))		234,231	3	225,303	3	229,715	3	2300	Other current liabilities		120,540	1	32,795	1	41,109	1	
1470	Other current assets		83,827	_1	87,497	_1 _	75,037	_1		Long-term borrowings, current portion (notes (6)(j))							
	Total current assets		7,038,041	89	6,066,439	90	6,550,255	90	2322	and (8))		26,775		26,775		11,900		
	Non-current assets:									Total current liabilities	_	4,861,956	61	3,862,550	_57	4,212,386	<u>59</u>	
1510	Non-current financial assets at fair value through		70,414	1	70,185	1				Non-Current liabilities:								
1310	profit or loss (note (6)(b))		/0,414	1	70,183	1	-	-	2540	Long-term borrowings (notes (6)(j) and (8))		168,831	2	175,525	3	199,325		
1550	Investments accounted for using the equity method (notes (6)(e), (7) and (8))		239,352	3	236,679	3	237,807	4	2580	Non-current lease liabilities (note (6)(k))		6,171		8,563		17,835		
1600	Property, plant and equipment (notes (6)(f) and (8))		524,136	7	329,717	5	331,418	5		Total non-current liabilities	_	175,002	2	184,088	3	217,160	3	
1755	Right-of-use assets (note (6)(g))		17,139	_	20,510	-	32,564	_		Total liabilities		5,036,958	63	4,046,638	60	4,429,546	62	
1840	Deferred income tax assets		27,150	-	26,863	1	35,986	1		Equity attributable to owners of the parent company (note (6)(n)):								
1975	Net defined benefit assets- non current		2,387	-	2,387	-	1,426	-	3110	Ordinary share		1,626,254	20	1,626,254	24	1,626,254	22	
1900	Other non-current assets		4,233		4,061		4,043		3200	Capital surplus		223,116		223,116	3	223,116		
	Total noncurrent assets		884,811	11	690,402	10	643,244	10	3310	Legal reserve		146,600		146,600	2	101,075		
									3320	Special reserve		-	-	-	-	113,848	2	
									3350	Unappropriated retained earnings		712,547	9	618,896	9	614,532	9	
									3400	Other equity interests		119,819	2	33,953	1	15,128		
										Total equity attributable to owners of parent:		2,828,336	36	2,648,819	39	2,693,953		
									36XX	Non-controlling interests		57,558	1	61,384	1	70,000	1	
										Total equity		2,885,894	37	2,710,203	40	2,763,953	38	
	Total assets	\$	7,922,852	100	6,756,841	100	7,193,499	100		Total liabilities and equity	\$	7,922,852	100	6,756,841	<u>100</u>	7,193,499		

G.M.I. TECHNOLOGY INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income

For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except for Earnings Per Common Share)

		For the thr	ee month	s ended Marc	h 31
		2024		2023	
		Amount	%	Amount	%
4000	Operating revenues (notes (6)(p) and (7))	\$ 4,030,79	0 100	3,320,282	100
5000	Operating costs (notes (6)(d) and (7))	3,815,55	7 95	3,119,039	94
	Gross profit (loss) from operations	215,23	<u>5</u>	201,243	6
	Operating expenses (notes (6)(k), (1) and (q)):				
6100	Selling expenses	83,95	0 2	72,660	2
6200	Administrative expenses	39,64	6 1	40,389	1
6300	Research and development expenses	10,74	9 -	6,329	-
6450	Impairment loss (gain) determined in accordance with IFRS 9 (note (6)(c))	11,90	9	(14,329)	
	Total operating expenses	146,25	4 3	105,049	3
	Net operating income	68,97	92	96,194	3
	Non-operating income and expenses (notes (6)(f), (k) and (r)):				
7100	Interest income	4,69	8 -	1,897	-
7010	Other income	6,55	0 -	1,571	-
7020	Other gains and losses, net	45,23	7 1	4,611	-
7050	Finance costs	(12,61	9) -	(27,937)	(1)
7060	Share of loss of associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity method	1,54		660	-
	Total non-operating income and expenses	45,41	2 1	(19,198)	(1)
7900	Profit before income tax	114,39		76,996	2
7950	Less: Income tax expense (note (6)(m))	24,56		15,346	_
	Profit	89,82		61,650	2
8300	Other comprehensive income (loss):				
8310	Items that may not reclassified subsequently to profit or loss				
8320	Share of other comprehensive income of associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity method,	_	_	53	_
	components of other comprehensive income that will not be reclassified				
8349	Income tax related to components of other comprehensive income that will not be reclassified to profit or loss	_	_	_	_
		_		53	
8360	Items that may be reclassified to profit or loss	•			
8361	Exchange differences on translation of foreign financial statements	84,74	0 2	(26,590)	(1)
8370	Share of other comprehensive income of associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity method,	1,12	6 -	(398)	-
	components of other comprehensive income that will be reclassified to profit or loss			, ,	
8399	Income tax related to components of other comprehensive income that will be reclassified to profit or loss	_	_	_	_
	Total of intems that may be reclassified to profit or loss	85,86	6 2	(26,988)	(1)
8300	Other comprehensive income, net	85,86		(26,935)	
	Total comprehensive income	\$ 175,69		34,715	1
	Profit (loss), attributable to:	<u></u>			
	Profit (loss), attributable to owners of parent	\$ 93,65	1 2	61,650	2
	Profit (loss), attributable to non-controlling interests	(3,82		_	_
		\$ 89,82		61,650	2
	Comprehensive income attributable to:		= ===		
	Comprehensive income, attributable to owners of parent	\$ 179,51	7 4	34,715	1
	Comprehensive income, attributable to non-controlling interests	(3,82		<u>-</u>	_
	1,,,	\$ 175,69		34,715	1
	Basic earnings per share(note (6)(0))		= ===		
	Basic earnings per share	0	0.58		0.38
	Basic earnings per spare		0.30		

G.M.I. TECHNOLOGY INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity

For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

					Equity attrib	outable to owners of par	ent				
						_	Total other ed	quity interest			
	_	Share capital		R		Retained earnings		Unrealized gains			
		Ordinary shares	Capital surplus	Legal reserve	Special reserve	Unappropriated retained earnings	Exchange differences on translation of foreign financial statements	(losses) on financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income	Total equity attributable to owners of parent	Non-controlling interests	Total equity
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$_	1,626,254	223,116	101,075	113,848	552,882	42,025	38	2,659,238		2,659,238
Profit for the period		-	-	-	-	61,650	-	-	61,650	-	61,650
Other comprehensive income or loss for the period	_	<u> </u>				<u> </u>	(26,988)	53	(26,935)		(26,935)
Total comprehensive income or loss for the period	_	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u>-</u>	61,650	(26,988)	53	34,715		34,715
Changes in non-controlling interests	_	<u> </u>								70,000	70,000
Balance at March 31, 2023	\$ _	1,626,254	223,116	101,075	113,848	614,532	15,037	91	2,693,953	70,000	2,763,953
Balance at January 1,2024	\$_	1,626,254	223,116	146,600	<u>-</u>	618,896	33,510	443	2,648,819	61,384	2,710,203
Profit for the period		-	-	-	-	93,651	-	-	93,651	(3,826)	89,825
Other comprehensive income or loss for the period	_	<u> </u>		<u> </u>			85,866		85,866		85,866
Total comprehensive income	_			<u> </u>		93,651	85,866		179,517	(3,826)	175,691
Balance at March 31, 2024	\$	1,626,254	223,116	146,600	_	712,547	119,376	443	2,828,336	57,558	2,885,894

G.M.I. TECHNOLOGY INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	For the three months en	ded March 31
	2024	2023
Cash flows from (used in) operating activities:		
Profit before tax	\$114,391	76,996
Adjustment:		
Adjustments to reconcile profit (loss):		
Depreciation expense	5,446	5,575
Expected credit (gain) loss	11,909	(14,329)
Interest expense	12,619	27,937
Interest revenue	(4,698)	(1,897)
Gain on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	(229)	-
Share of loss of associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity method	(1,546)	(660)
Loss from disposal of property, plan and equipment		2
Total adjustments to reconcile profit	23,501	16,628
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Changes in operating assets:		
Increase in notes receivable	(12,364)	(1,631)
(Increase) decrease in accounts receivable	(281,862)	1,020,212
Increase in accounts receivable due from related parties	(10,862)	(5,739)
(Increase) decrease in other receivable	(6,336)	3,658
(Increase) decrease in inventories	(132,986)	443,159
Decrease in other current assets	4,619	5,231
Total changes in operating assets	(439,791)	1,464,890
Changes in operating liabilities:		
Decrease in accounts payable	(96,358)	(213,476)
Increase (decrease) in accounts payable to related parties	524,950	(603,243)
Decrease in other payable	(30,534)	(27,244)
Decrease in other payable to related parties	(4,974)	
Increase in other current liabilities	86,425	19,511
Total changes in operating liabilities	479,509	(824,452)
Total adjustments	63,219	657,066
Cash inflow (outflow) from operations	177,610	734,062
Interest received	5,041	1,859
Interest paid	(11,073)	(29,620)
Income taxes (paid)	(240)	-
Net cash flows from operating activities	171,338	706,301
Cash flows from (used in) investing activities:		700,501
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	(195,865)	(1,270)
Increase in other financial assets	(358)	(1,189)
Increase in other non-current assets	(104)	(2,734)
Net cash flows from (used in) investing activities	(196,327)	(5,193)
Cash flows from (used in) financing activities:	(170,327)	(3,173)
Increase in short-term borrowing	1,108,517	1,918,212
Decrease in short-term loans	(1,000,372)	(2,491,107)
Increase in short-term notes and bills	667,978	1,176,584
Decrease in short-term notes and bills	(338,747)	(957,333)
Repayments of long-term debt	(6,694)	(2,975)
Payment of lease liabilities	(3,961)	(3,734)
Contribution by non-controlling interests		70,000
Net cash flows from (used in) financing activities	426,721	(290,353)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	(6,846)	15,661
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	394,886	426,416
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	1,497,908	1,455,659
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$ <u>1,892,794</u>	1,882,075

G.M.I. TECHNOLOGY INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements March 31, 2024 and 2023

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Otherwise Specified)

(1) Company history

G.M.I. TECHNOLOGY INC. (hereinafter referred to as the Company) was established in October 1995 with the approval of the Ministry of Economic Affairs, R.O.C and its registered office is located at 2F, No. 57, Xingzhong Rd, Neihu District, Taipei, Taiwan. The Company and its subsidiaries (hereinafter collectively referred to as the Group) are principally engaged in the trading and manufacturing of electronic equipment and components, computer software development, trading and related business services.

(2) Approval date and procedures of the consolidated financial statements:

The consolidated financial statements for the three Months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023 were authorized for issuance by the board of directors on May 9, 2024.

(3) New standards, amendments and interpretations adopted:

(a) The impact of the IFRS Accounting Standards endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission, R.O.C. which have already been adopted.

The Group has initially adopted the following new amendments, which do not have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements, from January 1, 2024:

- Amendments to IAS 1 "Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current"
- Amendments to IAS 1 "Non-current Liabilities with Covenants"
- Amendments to IAS 7 and IFRS 7 "Supplier Finance Arrangements"
- Amendments to IFRS 16 "Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback"
- (b) The impact of IFRS issued by IASB but not yet endorsed by the FSC

The Group does not expect the following new and amended standards, which have yet to be endorsed by the FSC, to have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements:

- Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 "Sale or Contribution of Assets Between an Investor and Its Associate or Joint Venture"
- IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts" and amendments to IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts"
- Amendments to IFRS 17 "Initial Application of IFRS 17 and IFRS 9 Comparative Information"
- Amendments to IAS21 "Lack of Exchangeability"
- IFRS 18 "Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements"

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(4) Summary of material accounting policies:

The significant accounting policies presented in the consolidated financial statements are summarized below. Except for those specifically indicated, the following accounting policies were applied consistently throughout the periods presented in the consolidated financial statements.

(a) Statement of compliance

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the preparation and guidelines of IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" which are endorsed and issued into effect by FSC, and do not include all of the information required by the Regulations and International Financial Reporting Standards, International Accounting Standards, IFRIC Interpretations and SIC Interpretations endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC (hereinafter referred to IFRS Accounting Standards endorsed by the FSC) for a complete set of the annual consolidated financial statements.

Except the following accounting policies mentioned below, the material accounting policies adopted in the consolidated financial statements are the same as those in the consolidated financial statement for the year ended December 31, 2023. For the related information, please refer to note 4 of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023

(b) Basis of consolidation

(i) List of subsidiaries in the consolidated financial statements

List of the subsidiaries included in the consolidated financial statements:

		Percer				
Name investor	Name of investee	Scope of business	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023	Description
The Company	G.M.I. Technology (BVI) Co., Ltd	Investment holding	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	Note 2
The Company	Rehear Audiology Co., Ltd.	Research, development and sales of medical equipment	29.00 %	29.00 %	30.00 %	Note 1
G.M.I. Technology (BVI) Co., Ltd	Harken Investments Limited	Investment holding	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	Note 2
G.M.I. Technology (BVI) Co., Ltd	Vector Electronic Co. Ltd	Trading of electronic components and investment holding	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	Note 2
Vector Electronic Co. Ltd	G.M.I. (Shanghai) Trading Company Limited	Trading of electronic components and investment holding	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	Note 2
Vector Electronic Co. Ltd	Hong Da Fu Tong Electronics Company Limited	Trading of electronic components	100.00 %	100.00 %	100.00 %	Note 2
G.M.I (Shanghai) Trading Company Limited.	Shandong WAN SHUN HE ENERGY Co., Ltd.	Chemical engineering products and Trading of electronic components	- %	- %	100.00 %	Note 3

Note 1: On March 22, 2023, Rehear Audiology Company LTD was established and registered. Although the Company owns less than 50% of Rehear Audiology Company LTD, the Company and the related parties own more than 50% of Rehear Audiology Company LTD, and the Company could determine the related operating activities. Therefore, Rehear Audiology Company LTD, is regarded as a subsidiary.

Note 2: The financial statements didin't audit because of non-important subsidiary.

Note 3: The subsidiary is to be liquidated by resolution of the Board of Directors on March 28, 2023, and the Company has completed the deregistration on May 30, 2023.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

- (ii) Subsidiaries excluded from the consolidated financial statements: None.
- (c) Classification of current and non-current assets and liabilities

The Group classifies the asset as current under one of the following criteria, and all other assets are classified as non current.

- (i) It expects to realize the asset, or intends to sell or consume it, in its normal operating cycle;
- (ii) It holds the asset primarily for the purpose of trading;
- (iii) It expects to realize the asset within twelve months after the reporting period; or
- (iv) The asset is cash or a cash equivalent (as defined in IAS 7) unless the asset is restricted from being exchanged or used to settle a liability for at least twelve months after the reporting period.

The Group classifies the liability as current under one of the following criteria, and all other liabilities are classified as non current.

- (i) It expects to settle the liability in its normal operating cycle;
- (ii) It holds the liability primarily for the purpose of trading;
- (iii) The liability is due to be settled within twelve months after the reporting period; or
- (iv) It does not have the right at the end of the reporting period to defer settlement of the liability for at least twelve months after the reporting period.

(d) Income taxes

The income tax expenses have been prepared and disclosed in accordance with paragraph B 12 of International Financial Reporting Standards 34, Interim Reporting.

Income tax expenses for the period are measured by multiplying together the pre-tax income for the interim reporting period and the management's best estimate of effective annual tax rate. This should be recognized fully as tax expense for the current period (and allocated to current and deferred taxes based on its proportionate size).

For a change in tax rate that is substantively enacted in an interim period, the effect of the change should immediately be recognized in the interim period in which the change occurs.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

Temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and their respective tax bases shall be measured based on the tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted at the time of the asset or liability is recovered or settled, and be recognized directly in equity or other comprehensive income as tax expense.

(e) Employee benefits

The pension cost in the interim period was calculated and disclosed on a year-to-date basis by using the actuarially determined pension cost rate at the end of the prior fiscal year.

(5) Significant accounting assumptions and judgments, and major sources of estimation uncertainty:

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in conformity with the Regulations and IFRS Accounting Standards (in accordance with IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" and endorsed by the FSC) requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of the accounting policies and the reported amount of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The preparation of the consolidated interim financial statements, estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis which are in conformity with the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023. For related information, please refer to note 5 of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

(6) Explanation of significant accounts:

(a) Cash and cash equivalents

	N	1arch 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
Cash on hand	\$	2,819	3,877	5,221
Cheques and demand deposits		1,889,975	1,494,031	1,876,854
	\$	1,892,794	1,497,908	1,882,075

(b) Financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss

_	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
Mandatorily measured at fair value through profit or loss:			
Beneficiary funds	§ 70,414	70,185	

- (i) For the net gain or loss on fair value on financial instruments at FVTPL, please refer to note 6(r).
- (ii) None of the Group's financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss had been pledge as collateral.

(c) Notes and accounts receivable

	N	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
Notes receivable - arising from operations	\$	108,247	91,960	96,500
Accounts receivable - measured at amortized cost		3,502,520	3,115,349	2,433,571
Accounts receivable due from related parties		18,023	7,161	5,810
Less:Allowance for losses		(46,724)	(33,650)	(37,757)
	\$	3,582,066	3,180,820	2,498,124

The Group applies the simplified approach to provide for its expected credit losses, i.e. the use of lifetime expected loss provision for all receivables. To measure the expected credit losses, trade receivables have been grouped based on shared credit risk characteristics and the days past due, as well as the incorporated forward-looking information. The loss allowance provisions were determined as follows:

		March 31, 2024	
	Notes and accounts receivable carrying amount	Weighted- average loss ratio	Allowance provision
Current	\$ 3,542,724	1.11%	39,499
Less than 90 days past due	86,066	8.39%	7,225
	\$ <u>3,628,790</u>		46,724
	D	ecember 31, 2023	
	Notes and accounts receivable carrying amount	Weighted- average loss ratio	Allowance provision
Current	3,189,318	0.99%	31,521
Less than 90 days past due	25,152	8.46%	2,129
	\$3,214,470		33,650
		March 31, 2023	
	Notes and accounts receivable carrying amount	Weighted- average loss ratio	Allowance provision
Current	2,366,045	0.85%	20,166
Less than 90 days past due	169,836	10.36%	17,591
	\$ <u>2,535,881</u>		37,757

(Continued)

The movement in the allowance for notes and accounts receivable were as follows:

	Fo	or the three mor March 3	
		2024	2023
Balance at January 1	\$	33,650	52,721
Impairment losses reversed		-	(14,329)
Impairment losses recognized		11,909	-
Foreign exchange gains or (losses)		1,165	(635)
Balance at March 31	\$	46,724	37,757

For details on financial assets guaranteed as long-term loans and financing guarantees mentioned above, please refer to note 8.

(d) Inventories

	March 31,	December 31,	March 31,
	2024	2023	2023
Goods for sale	\$ 1,198,179	1,030,721	1,846,196

Inventories recognized as cost of sales amounted to 3,831,289 thousand and 3,063,928 thousand for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

For the three months ended March 31, 2024, the part of inventories previously write down to net realizable value has been sold, leading to an increase in net realizable value and a decrease in cost of good sold of \$15,732 thousand. For the three months ended March 31, 2023, the write down of inventories to net realizable amounted to \$55,111 thousand, which recognized as cost of good sold.

(e) Investments accounted for using the equity method

The components of investments accounted for using the equity method at the reporting date were as follows:

	March 31, 2024		December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023	
Associates	\$	562,929	560,256	561,384	
Accumulated impairment		(323,577)	(323,577)	(323,577)	
Associates	\$	239,352	236,679	237,807	

(i) Associates

For Affiliates that are significant to the Group, their relevant information are as follows:

	Nature of the	Main business	Proportion of ownership interest and voting rights				
Associate Name	relationship with the Group	sector/Country of company registration	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023		
Unitech	Invested by the	Taiwan	12.73 %	12.73 %	12.73 %		
Electronics	Group using equity						
Co., Ltd.	method						

The fair values of material associates listed on the Stock Exchange (over the counter) are as follows:

	N	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023	
Unitech Electronics	<u>\$</u>	278,645	287,248	313,057	

The aggregated financial information of the affiliates that are material to the Group is as follows. The financial information has been adjusted to the amounts included in the IFRS consolidated financial statements of each Affiliate to reflect the Group's fair value adjustments and adjustments made for differences in accounting policies for affiliates when acquiring equity in Affiliates:

1) Unitech Electronics's Aggregate Financial Information:

	N	1arch 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023	
Current Asset	\$	1,813,924	1,794,128	1,740,224	
Non-Current Asset		570,032	582,566	587,229	
Current Liability		(480,924)	(458,796)	(376,139)	
Non-Current Liability		(101,696)	(105,990)	(125,723)	
Net Assets	\$	1,801,336	1,811,908	1,825,591	

	For the three months ended March 31,			
		2024	2023	
Operating Income	\$	526,840	496,424	
Current period net profit	\$	11,995	4,703	
Other comprehensive gains and losses		3,407	(1,044)	
Total comprehensive gains and losses	\$	15,402	3,659	

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

	For the three months ended March 31,			
		2024	2023	
Beginning carrying balance of the Group's share of net assets of affiliates	\$	222,590	224,079	
The Group's total gains and losses attributable to affiliates	_	2,139	417	
Ending balance of the Group's share of net assets of affiliates	\$	224,729	224,496	

- (ii) As of March 31, 2024, the Group's equity-accounted investment—Unitech Electronics incurred impairment losses of \$76,640 thousand because its carrying amount had exceeded fair value.
- (iii) The Group lost control of its investee company, GW Electronics, in June 2017 and changed to using the equity method. During 2017, the Group assessed that there was uncertainty in the recovery of the investment in GW Electronics, hence, recognized the full amount as impairment. As of March 31, 2024, the accumulated impairment loss was \$246,937 thousand.
- (iv) The aggregate financial information of the Group's equity-method associates, which are individually insignificant, is summarized as follows:

_	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023	
Carrying amount of equity in individual insignificant associates \$	14,623	14,089	13,311	
		For the three n March		
		2024	2023	
Attributable to the Group:	-			
Net loss for the period		\$ 33	73	
Other comprehensive income or loss	1	501	(175)	
Total comprehensive income or loss		\$534	(102)	

(v) Collaterals

As of March 31, 2024 and 2023, some of the Group's investments accounted for using the equity method had been pledged as collateral, please refer to note 8.

(f) Property, plant and equipment

The cost and accumulated depreciation of the property, plant and equipment of the Group for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023 were as follows:

		Land	Buildings and Construction	Machinery and equipment	Transportati on equipment	Leasehold improvements	Office equipment	Other equipment	Equipments pending acceptance	Total
Costs										
Balance on January 1, 2024	\$	270,496	51,264	1,171	151	4,236	18,118	2,127	-	347,563
Additions		-	-	-	-	-	409	-	195,456	195,865
Effects of changes in foreign exchange rates	_			22	3	134	145	8		312
Balance on March 31, 2024	\$	270,496	51,264	1,193	154	4,370	18,672	2,135	195,456	543,740
Balance on January 1, 2023	\$	270,496	51,264	1,192	154	4,307	22,499	1,352	-	351,264
Additions		-	-	-	-	-	820	450	-	1,270
Disposal		-	-	-	-	-	(6,054)	-	-	(6,054)
Effects of changes in foreign exchange rates	_			7	1	(27)	1	3		(15)
Balance on March 31, 2023	\$_	270,496	51,264	1,199	155	4,280	17,266	1,805		346,465
Depreciation and impairment losses:										
Balance on January 1, 2024	\$	-	4,076	1,054	143	3,851	8,011	711	-	17,846
Additions		-	424	-	-	83	909	94	-	1,510
Effects of changes in foreign exchange rates	_			20	3	128	91	6		248
Balance on March 31, 2024	\$_		4,500	1,074	146	4,062	9,011	811		19,604
Balance on January 1, 2023	\$	-	2,376	1,073	122	3,159	12,306	465	-	19,501
Depreciation for the year		-	425	-	9	240	879	60	-	1,613
Disposal		-	-	-	-	-	(6,052)	-	-	(6,052)
Effects of changes in foreign exchange rates	_			6	1	(26)	2	2		(15)
Balance on March 31, 2023	\$_		2,801	1,079	132	3,373	7,135	527		15,047
Carrying amounts:										
Balance on January 1, 2024	\$	270,496	47,188	117	8	385	10,107	1,416		329,717
Balance on March 31, 2024	\$	270,496	46,764	119	8	308	9,661	1,324	195,456	524,136
Balance on March 31, 2023	\$	270,496	48,463	120	23	907	10,131	1,278		331,418
Balance on January 1, 2023	\$_	270,496	48,888	119	32	1,148	10,193	887		331,763

As of March 31, 2024, December 31 and March 31, 2023, some of the Group's property, plant and equipment had been pledged as collateral, please refer to note 8.

(g) Right-of-use assets

	ldings and nstruction	TransportationEquipment	Total
Carrying amounts:			
Balance on January 1, 2024	\$ 16,158	4,352	20,510
Balance on March 31, 2024	\$ 13,331	3,808	17,139
Balance on January 1, 2023	\$ 28,937		28,937
Balance on March 31, 2023	\$ 26,580	5,984	32,564

During the three month ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, the Group's right-of-use assets, recognized for leases of buildings and structures, did not experience material increase, impairment, and reversal. For relevant information, please refer to note 6(g) to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

(h) Short-term notes and bills payable

	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
Commercial paper payable	\$ 528,832	199,601	598,414

(i) Loans and repayments

During the three month ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, the amounts increased by \$667,978 thousand and \$1,176,584 thousand respectively, with interest rates ranging from $1.78\% \sim 1.90\%$ and $1.88\% \sim 1.98\%$. The maturity dates fall between April and June, 2024 and 2023. During the same periods, the repayments amounted to \$338,747 thousand and \$957,333 thousand, respectively.

(ii) Collateral for short-term notes

For the collateral for short-term notes and bills payable, please refer to note 8.

(i) Short-term borrowing

The short-term borrowings were summarized as follows:

	March 31, 2024		December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023	
Unsecured bank loans	\$	1,366,800	1,258,776	1,168,371	
Secured bank loans		96,051	92,174	486,814	
	\$	1,462,851	1,350,950	1,655,185	
Unused short-term credit lines	\$	6,103,074	6,777,498	5,155,244	
Range of Interest rate	1.78%~6.81%		1.78%~7.07%	1.74%~6.45%	

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(i) Loans and repayments

During the three month ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, the amounts increased by \$1,108,517 thousand and \$1,918,212 thousand respectively, with interest rates ranging from $1.78\% \sim 6.81\%$ and $1.74\% \sim 6.45\%$. The maturity dates fall between April and September, 2024 as well as April and August, 2023. During the same periods, the repayments amounted to \$1,000,372 thousand and \$2,491,107 thousand, respectively.

(ii) Collateral for bank loans

For the collateral for bank loans, please refer to note 8.

(j) Long-term borrowings

The details, terms and conditions of the long-term borrowings were summarized as follows:

	March 31, 2024 \$ 195,606		December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023 211,225	
Secured bank loans			202,300		
Less: current portion		(26,775)	(26,775)	(11,900)	
	\$	168,831	175,525	199,325	
Unused short-term credit lines	\$		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	
Range of interest rates (%)	<u>=</u>	1.9%	1.9%	1.77%	

(i) Loans and repayments

There were no significant issues, repurchases and repayments of long-term borrowings for the three month ended March 31, 2024 and 2023. Information on interest expense for the period is discussed in note 6(r). Please refer to note 6(j) to the 2023 annual consolidated financial statements for other related information.

(ii) Collateral for bank loans

For the collateral for bank loans, please refer to note 8.

(k) Lease liabilities

The carrying amounts of the Group's lease liabilities were as follows:

	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023	
Current	\$ <u>12,083</u>	13,065	15,573	
Non-current	\$ <u>6,171</u>	8,563	17,835	

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

The amounts of leases recognized in profit or loss were as follows:

	For the three months ended March 31,		
	2	2024	2023
Interest expense on lease liabilities	\$	247	418
Expenses relating to short-term leases	\$	478	437

The amounts of leases recognized in the statement of cash flows for the Group was as follows:

	For the three months ended March 31,		
	2	2024	2023
Total cash outflow for leases	\$	4,686	4,589

The Group leases buildings for its office space and employee housing, with terms that typically run for the periods of five and two years, respectively. Some leases include an option to extend the lease for the same period as the original contract upon maturity. To the extent that it is not reasonably certain that an optional extension of the lease term will be exercised, payments related to the period covered by the option are not included in the lease liability.

(l) Employee benefits

(i) Defined benefits plans

As there were no significant market fluctuations, curtailment, settlement or other significant one-off events subsequent to the previous year's reporting date, the Group adopted the actuarial pension costs as of December 31, 2023 and 2022 to measure and disclose the pension costs for the interim period.

The expenses recognized in profit or loss for the Group were as follows:

	For th	For the three months ended		
		March 31,		
	202	24	2023	
Operating Expence	\$	95	101	

(ii) Defined contribution plans

Under the defined pension plan, the Group's pension expenses, which had been contributed to the Labor Insurance Bureau, were as follows:

	For the three months ended March 31,		
	2024	4	2023
Operating Expence	\$	3,699	3,431

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(m) Income taxes

	F	For the three months ended March 31,		
		2024	2023	
Current tax expense			_	
Current period	\$	24,566	15,346	

There were no income tax expense recognized the Group equity and other comprehensive income for amount on March 31, 2024 and 2023.

The Company's tax returns for the years through 2021 were assessed by the National Taxation Bureau of R.O.C..

(n) Capital and other equity

Except for the following disclosure, there was no significant change in capital and other equity for the periods from January 1 to March 31, 2024 and 2023. For the related information, please refer to note 6(n) to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

(i) Capital surplus

The balances of capital surplus as of March 31, 2024 and 2023, were as follows:

	M	larch 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
Share capital at premium	\$	219,941	219,941	219,941
Changes in net equity of associates recognized by equity method		36	36	36
Employee stock options		3,139	3,139	3,139
	\$	223,116	223,116	223,116

(ii) Retained earning

In accordance with the Company's Articles of Association, if there is any surplus in the annual final accounts, the Company shall first pay taxes to cover for the prior years' deficits and then set aside 10% of the legal reserve, except when the legal reserve has reached the Company's paid-in capital; in addition, special reserve shall be set aside in accordance with the Company's operating needs and laws and regulations. Then any remaining profit together with any undistributed retained earnings shall be distributed according to the distribution plan proposed by the Board of Directors and submitted to the stockholders' meeting for approval.

In order to maintain a sound financial structure and to take into account the interests of investors, the Company adopts a balanced dividend policy by distributing no less than 30% of the distributable earnings and paying cash dividends on 10% or more of the dividends distributed in a given year. If the dividend is less than \$3, the Company may distribute stock dividends in full.

1) Earing distribution

On May 9, 2024, the 2023 earnings appropriation was resolved in a board meeting. On June 19, 2023, the 2022 earnings appropriation was approved in a general shareholders' meeting. The amounts of dividends distributed to owners were as follows:

	 202	3	2022		
	unt per are	Total Amount	Amount per share	Total Amount	
Dividends distributed to ordinary shareholders:		_			
Cash	\$ 1.20	195,150	2.00	325,251	

(o) Earnings per share

(i) Basic earnings per share

The Group's earnings per share, basic and diluted, were calculated as follows:

		March 31,		
			2024	2023
	Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company	\$	93,651	61,650
	Weighted-average number of outstanding ordinary shares	===	162,625	162,625
	Earning per shares	\$	0.58	0.38
(ii)	Diluted earnings per share			
		F	or the three m March	
			2024	2023
	Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company	\$	93,651	61,650
	Weighted-average number of ordinary shares outstanding		162,625	162,625
	Effect of employee share bonus		13	37
	Weighted-average number of ordinary shares outstanding at March 31 (Dilution)	\$	162,638	162,662
	Diluted earnings per share		0.58	0.38

For the three months ended

(p) Revenue from contracts with customers

(i) Details of revenue

			For the three months ended March 31,		
				2024	2023
Primary geographical markets:					
Taiwan			\$	158,414	132,239
China				3,731,295	3,146,995
Others			_	141,081	41,048
			\$_	4,030,790	3,320,282
Major products/service lines:			_		
Digital Communication Solution	ns and	Components	\$	3,584,816	2,799,349
Storage Applications Solutions	and C	omponents		396,816	505,324
Analog Electronic Components				49,158	15,609
			\$	4,030,790	3,320,282
(ii) Contract balances			_		
		March 31, 2024		December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
Notes receivable	\$	108,247	-	91,960	96,500
Accounts receivable		3,502,520		3,115,349	2,443,571
Accounts receivable due from related parties		18,023		7,161	5,810
Less: Loss allowance	_	(46,724)) _	(33,650)	(37,757)
Total	\$_	3,582,066	=	3,180,820	2,508,124

For details on notes and accounts receivable and allowance for impairment, please refer to note 6(c).

(q) Employee compensation and directors' and supervisors' remuneration

In accordance with the articles of incorporation the Company should contribute no less than 2% of the profit as employee compensation and less than 0.1% as directors' and supervisors' remuneration when there is profit for the year. However, if the Company has accumulated deficits, the profit should be reserved to offset the deficit. The amount of remuneration of each director and supervisor and of compensation for employees entitled to receive the abovementioned employee compensation is approved by the Board of Directors. The distribution of remuneration of employees, directors, and supervisors should be submitted and reported to the shareholders' meeting. The recipients of shares and cash may include the employees of the Company's affiliated companies who meet certain conditions.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

For the three month ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, the Company estimated its employee remuneration amounting to \$150 thousand and \$100 thousand, and directors' and supervisors' remuneration amounting to \$2,400 thousand and \$1,500 thousand, respectively. The estimated amounts mentioned above are calculated based on the net profit before tax, excluding the remuneration to employees, directors and supervisors of each period, multiplied by the percentage of remunerations were expensed under operating costs or operating expenses during the three month ended March 31, 2024 and 2023. If the actual amounts differ from the estimated amounts, the differences shall be accounted as changes in accounting estimates and recognized as profit or loss in the following year. However, if the Board of Directors resolved that the employee remuneration is distributed through stock dividends, the numbers of shares to be distributed were calculated based on the closing price of the Company's ordinary shares one day before the date of the meeting of Board of Directors.

During 2023 and 2022, employee remunerations were estimated at \$450 thousand and \$650 thousand, respectively; director remunerations were estimated at \$8,200 thousand and \$11,000 thousand, respectively. There is no difference between the actual distribution and the estimated distribution. Relevant information is available on the Market Observation Post System website.

(r) Non-operating income and expenses:

(i) Interest income

The details of interest income were as follows:

(ii) Other income

Interest income

The Group's other income was as follows:

Fo	For the three months ended				
March 31,					
2024		2023			
\$	6,550	1,571			

Other

For the three months ended

G.M.I. TECHNOLOGY INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(iii) Other gains and losses

The Group's other gains and losses were as follows:

	March 31,		
		2024	2023
Foreign exchange gains	\$	45,008	4,613
Net gain on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss		229	-
Losses on disposals of property, plant and equipment		<u> </u>	(2)
	\$	45,237	4,611

(iv) Finance costs

Finance costs of the Group are detailed as follows:

	For the three months ended March 31,			
		2024	2023	
Interest on bank loans	\$	(12,372)	(27,519)	
Interest expenses on lease liabilities		(247)	(418)	
	\$	(12,619)	(27,937)	

(s) Financial instruments

Except as set out below, there was no material change in both the fair value of the Group's financial instruments and the associated exposure to credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk. Please refer to note 6(t) to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023 for relevant information.

(i) Currency risk

1) Exposure of foreign currency risk

The Group's significant exposure to foreign currency risk was as follows:

	 M	arch 31, 2024		December 31, 2023		23	March 31, 2023		3
Financial assets	Foreign currency	Exchange rate	TWD	Foreign Currency	Exchange rate	TWD	Foreign currency	Exchange rate	TWD
Monetary items									
USD	\$ 194,783	32.000	6,233,056	175,686	30.705	5,394,439	151,021	30.450	4,598,589
RMB	523	4.408	2,305	800	4.327	3,462	1,120	4.431	4,963
Financial liabilities									
Monetary items									
USD	125,619	32.000	4,019,808	100,412	30.705	3,083,150	121,018	30.450	3,684,998

(Continued)

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

2) Sensitivity analysis

The Group's exposure to foreign currency risk arises from the translation of the foreign currency exchange gains and losses on cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable, other receivables, loans and borrowings, accounts payable and other payables that are denominated in foreign currency. A strengthening (weakening) of 5% of the NTD against the USD and the CNY at March 31, 2024 and 2023, would have increased or decreased the profit before tax by \$110,777 thousand and \$45,928 thousand, respectively. The analysis assumes that all other variables remain constant and was performed on the same basis for both periods.

3) Foreign exchange gains and losses on monetary items

Since the Group has many kinds of functional currency, the information on foreign exchange gain (loss) on monetary items is disclosed by total amount. From January 1 to March 31, 2024 and 2023, foreign exchange gain (loss) (including realized and unrealized portions) amounted to \$45,008 thousand and \$4,613 thousand, respectively.

(ii) Fair value of financial instruments

1) Fair value hierarchy

The fair value of financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss, financial instruments used for hedging, and financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income is measured on a recurring basis. The carrying amount and fair value of the Group's financial assets and liabilities, including the information on fair value hierarchy were as follows; however, except as described in the following paragraphs, for financial instruments not measured at fair value whose carrying amount is reasonably close to the fair value, and lease liabilities, disclosure of fair value information is not required:

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

		M	arch 31, 202	4				
			Fair	Value				
	Book Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total			
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss								
Fund	\$	70,414			70,414			
		Dec	ember 31, 20)23				
			Fair	Value				
	Book Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total			
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss								
Fund	\$	70,185			70,185			
	March 31, 2023							
			Fair	Value				
	Book Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total			
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss								
Fund	\$ <u> </u>							

2) Valuation techniques for financial instruments measured at fair value

If a financial instrument has a public price in an active market, the public price in an active market is the fair value. Market prices published by major exchanges and central government bond over-the-counter trading centers are considered sought after securities and are the basis for the fair value of listed equity instruments and debt instruments publicly quoted in active markets.

The public price of a financial instrument is provided on a timely and regular basis by an exchange, broker, underwriter, trade association, pricing service or authority, which represents actual and frequent fair market traders. If the above conditions are not met, the market is considered inactive. In general, large bid-ask spreads, increasing bid-ask spreads, or low volume are indicators of market inactivity.

(t) Financial risk management

The Group's financial risk management objectives and policies do not differ materially from those disclosed in note 6(u) to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

(u) Capital management

The Group's capital management objectives and policies do not differ materially from those disclosed in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023. Besides, the aggregate quantitative information on capital management items do not differ materially from that disclosed in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023. For relevant information, please refer to note 6(v) to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

(v) Investing and financing activities not affecting cash flows

The reconciliation of liabilities arising from financing activities was as follows:

				Non-Cash	changes	
Short-term notes payables	<u> </u>	2024.1.1 199,601	<u>Cash flows</u> 329,231	Lease modification	Foreign exchange movement	March 31, 2024 528,832
	Ψ	,			2.756	
Short-term borrowings		1,350,950	108,145	-	3,756	1,462,851
long-term borrowings		202,300	(6,694)	-	-	195,606
Lease liabilities	_	21,628	(3,961)	244	343	18,254
Total liabilities from financing activities	\$ _	1,774,479	426,721	244	4,099	2,205,543
				Non-Cash	changes	
Short-term notes payables	\$	2023.1.1 379,163	Cash flows 219,251	Lease modification	Foreign exchange movement	March 31, 2023 598,414
Short-term borrowings		2,238,874	(572,895)	_	(10,794)	1,655,185
bhoir teim bonowings		2,230,07.	(3/2,0/3)		(10,777)	-,,
long-term borrowings		214,200	(2,975)	-	-	211,225
č	_			7,597	- <u>(8</u>)	

(7) Related-party transactions

(a) Names and relationship with related parties

The followings are related parties that have had transactions with the Group during the periods covered in the consolidated financial statements:

Name of related party	Relationship with the Group
Unitech Electronics Co., Ltd. (hereinafter referred to as Unitech Electronics)	Investee company accounted for using equity method by the Group
Realtek Semiconductor Corp. (hereinafter referred to as Realtek)	The Chairman of the company is the beneficial party of the entity
Realtek Singapore private Limited (hereinafter referred to as "Realtek Singapore")	Subsidiary of Realtek Semiconductor Co.
RayMx Microelectronics Corp (hereinafter referred to as RayMx)	Subsidiary of Realtek Semiconductor Co.
Actions Technology (HK) Company Ltd. (hereinafter referred to as Actions (HK)).	The Chairman of the company is the beneficial party of the entity

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

Name of related party GMI Computing International Ltd. (hereinafter referred to as GMI Computing) The Chairman of the company is the second immediate family of the Chairman of the Company.

(b) Significant related-party transactions

(i) Sale revenue

The amounts of significant sales transactions between the Group and related parties were as follows:

	For the three months ended March 31,				
		2024	2023		
Other related parties-Realtek	\$	23,708	5,513		
Other related parties-Realtek Singapore		1,792	-		
Other related parties-Unitech Electronics		121	21		
	\$	25,621	5,534		

The sales price to related parties are not significantly different from that of the general sales price. Receivables between related parties are not subject to collateral based on the Group's assessment.

(ii) Purchases

The amounts of significant purchases by the Group from related parties were as follows:

	For the three months ended March 31,		
		2024	2023
Other related parties-Realtek	\$	2,500,943	1,173,823
Other related parties-Realtek Singapore		925,229	1,105,468
Other related parties-RayMx		47,034	45,404
Other related parties-Actions (HK)		59,429	
	\$	3,532,635	2,324,695

The Group did not purchase the product specifications from the related party from other vendors, so the purchase price was not comparable to other vendors. The payment terms were not significantly different from those of non-related-parties.

(iii) Receivables from related parties

The receivables from related parties were as follows:

Account	Relationship	March 31, 2024		December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023	
Amounts received in subsequent period	Realtek	\$	15,381	5,590	5,788	
Amounts received in subsequent period	Realtek Singapore		2,515	1,478	-	
Amounts received in subsequent period	Unitech Electronics		127	93	22	
		\$	18,023	<u>7,161</u>	5,810	

(iv) Payable from related parties

The payables to related parties were as follows:

Account	Relationship	N	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
Payables to related parties	Realtek	\$	1,806,009	1,253,124	798,033
Payables to related parties	Realtek Singapore		627,153	607,108	821,103
Payables to related parties	RayMx		28,356	40,188	23,555
Payables to related parties	Actions (HK)		24,417	9,332	-
Other payables to related parties	GMI Computing	_	-	4,923	
		\$ <u></u>	2,485,935	1,914,675	1,642,691

(c) Key management personnel compensation

Key management personnel compensation includes:

	For the three months ended March 31,			
		2024	2023	
Short-term employee benefits	\$	14,113	13,702	
Post-employment benefits		75	68	
	\$	14,188	13,770	

(8) Pledged assets:

The carrying values of pledged assets were as follows:

Pledged assets	Object	M	arch 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
Time deposit (classified under other financial assets)	Bank loan limit	\$	234,231	225,303	229,715
Accounts receivable	The unused letters of credit and secured loans		101,025	101,673	143,318
Property, plant and equipment	Long-term bank loans		295,548	295,775	296,457
Stock (classified under Investments accounted for	Short-term notes and bills payable				
using the equity method			224,729		
		\$	855,533	622,751	669,490

(9) Commitments and contingencies:

(a) Guarantees provided by the Group's bank to its suppliers for the delivery of goods:

	M	arch 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
Purchase Guarantee	\$	302,000	309,583	307,925

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(b) The amount of unused outstanding letters of credit were as follows:

	N	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
Outstanding standby letters of credit	\$	2,395,022	1,772,579	1,104,410

(c) The tax payable on imported goods guaranteed by the Group's bank:

	N	1arch 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2023
Taxes on imported goods guaranteed by banks	\$	4,000	4,000	4,000

(d) As of March 31, 2024, December 31 and March 31, 2023, the Group had issued \$999,025 thousand, \$1,029,025 thousand and \$1,029,025 thousand, respectively, of guarantee notes for the purchase of goods from vendors.

(10) Losses Due to Major Disasters: None.

(11) Subsequent Events:

The Group, by the resolution of the Board of Directors on April 26, 2024, decided to issue its first domestic unsecured convertible bonds with an estimated total face value of \$1,000,000 thousand. The bonds will be issued at 100% to 100.5% of their face value, with a coupon rate of 0%, and a maturity period of 3 years. The proceeds from the issuance will be used to repay bank loans and to improve the financial structure. The detailed conversion methods will be conducted in accordance with the relevant laws and regulations, and will be announced separately after the approval of the securities regulatory authority.

(12) Other:

(a) A summary of current-period employee benefits, depreciation, and amortization, by function, is as follows:

		For the three months ended March 31								
		2024		2023						
By funtion By item	Cost of Sale	Operating Expense	Total	Cost of Sale	Operating Expense	Total				
Employee benefits										
Salary	-	56,784	56,784	-	48,720	48,720				
Labor and health insurance	-	3,444	3,444	-	3,342	3,342				
Pension	-	3,794	3,794	-	3,532	3,532				
Others	_	3,939	3,939	-	1,383	1,383				
Depreciation	-	5,446	5,446	-	5,575	5,575				

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(13) Other disclosures:

(a) Information on significant transactions:

The following is the information on significant transactions required by the "Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers" for the Group:

- (i) Loans to other parties: None.
- (ii) Guarantees and endorsements for other parties: None.
- (iii) Securities held as of March 31, 2024 (excluding investment in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures):

					March	31, 2024		
Company	Security type and	Relationship	Account	Shares (in	Carrying	Percentage of	Market value	Remark
holding securities	name	with company		thousands)	value	ownership (%)	(or net valu)	
Rehear Audiology	CTBC Hua Win	-	Non-current	-	70,414	- %	70,414	-
Company Ltd.	Money Market		financial assets at					
	Fund		fair through profit or					ļ
			loss					

- (iv) Individual securities acquired or disposed of with accumulated amount exceeding the lower of NT\$300 million or 20% of the capital stock: None.
- (v) Acquisition of individual real estate with amount exceeding the lower of NT\$300 million or 20% of the capital stock: None.
- (vi) Disposal of individual real estate with amount exceeding the lower of NT\$300 million or 20% of the capital stock: None.
- (vii) Related-party transactions for purchases and sales with amounts exceeding the lower of NT\$300 million or 20% of the capital stock:

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

				Transaction details			Transactions with terms different from others		Notes/Accounts	s receivable (payable)	
Name of company	Related party	Nature of relationship	Purchase/ Sale	Amount	Percentage of total purchases/sales	Payment terms	Unit price	Payment terms	Ending balance	Percentage of total notes/accounts receivable (payable)	Note
The Company		The Chairman of the company is the beneficial party of the entity		2,500,943	62.94 %	,	No purchases from other vendors	No material variance	(1,806,009)	(69.26)%	-
1 ,	Singapore	Subsidiary of Realtek Semiconductor Co.	Purchase	925,229	23.29 %	,	No purchases from other vendors	No material variance	(627,153)	(24.05)%	-
The Company	G.M.I (Shanghai)	Subsidiaries	Sales	(119,478)	(2.96) %	_	No material variance	No material variance	121,504	3.39%	Note

Note: The transactions were written off in the consolidated financial statements.

(viii) Receivables from related parties with amounts exceeding the lower of NT\$100 million or 20% of the capital stock:

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Name of		Nature of	Ending	Turnover	Overdue		Amounts received in	Allowance
company	Counter-party	relationship	balance	rate	Amount	Action taken	subsequent period	for bad debts
The Company	G.M.I (Shanghai)	Subsidiaries	121,504	370.45 %	-		65,868	-

Note: The transactions were written off in the consolidated financial statements.

(ix) Trading in derivative instruments: None.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(x) Business relationships and significant intercompany transactions:

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

			Nature of		Interd	company transactions	
No.	Name of company	Name of counter-party	relationship	Account name	Amount	Trading terms	Percentage of the consolidated net revenue or total assets
0	GMI company	Hong Da Fu Tong	1	Business consultation fees	14,475	Monthly payment	0.36%
0	GMI company	G.M.I (Shanghai)	1	Sales revenue	,	based on cost-plus approach	2.96%
0	GMI company	G.M.I (Shanghai)	1	Accounts receivable		Monthly payment O/A 60 days	1.53%
0	GMI company	Vector Electronic	1	Sales revenue		Monthly payment O/A 60 days	0.80%
0	GMI company	Vector Electronic	1	Accounts receivable		Monthly payment O/A 60 days	0.55%
0	GMI company	G.M.I (Shanghai)	1	Business consultation fees	7,549	Monthly payment	0.19%

Note 1: Numbers are filled in as follows:

- 1. "0" represents the Group
- 2. The subsidiaries start with number 1.
- 2: Relationship with the listed companies:
 - 1. Transactions from parent Group to subsidiary
 - 2. Transactions from subsidiary to parent Group
 - 3. Transactions between subsidiaries

(b) Information on investees:

The following is the information on investees for the three months ended March 31, 2024 (excluding information on investees in Mainland China):

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

			Main	Original inves	stment amount	Balanc	e as of March 31, 2	024	Net income	Share of	
Name of investor	Name of investee	Location	businesses and products	Manch 21 2024	December 31, 2023	Shares (thousands)	Percentage of wnership	Carrying value	(losses) of investee	profits/losses of investee	Note
GMI Technology Inc.	G.M.I. Technology (BVI)	British Virgin Islands	Investment holding	556,991	556,991	18,277	100.00 %	(19,366)	(12,609)	(12,609)	Note
65	GLOBAL MOBILE INTERNET CO., LTD		Sale of electronic products	15,484	15,484	1,548	34.21 %	14,623	97	33	
GMI Technology Inc.	Unitech Electronics Co., Ltd.	Taiwan	Sale of electronic products	200,739	200,739	9,559	12.73 %	224,729	11,886	1,513	
G.M.I. Technology (BVI) Ltd.	Vector Electronic Co. Ltd	Hong Kong	Trading of electronic components and investment holding	151,141	151,141	34,149	100.00 %	(19,447)	(12,609)	(12,609)	Note
G.M.I. Technology (BVI) Ltd.	HARKEN INVESTMENTS LIMTED	British Virgin Islands	Investment holding	393,484	393,484	13,169	100.00 %	77	-	-	Note
HARKEN INVESTMENTS LIMTED	GW Electronics Company Limited	Hong Kong	Trading of electronic components	393,236	393,236	102,000	51.00 %	-	-	-	
	Rehear Audiology Company LTD.	Taiwan	Research, development and sales of medical equipment	29,000	29,000	5,800	29.00 %	16,630	(5,388)	(1,563)	Note

Note: The transactions were written off in the consolidated financial statements.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(c) Information on investment in mainland China:

(i) The names of investees in Mainland China, the main businesses and products, and other information:

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	Main	Total		Accumulated outflow of	Investm	ent flows	Accumulated outflow of	Net income				Accumu-lated
Name of	businesses and	amount of paid-in	Method of	investment from Taiwan as of			investment from Taiwan as of	(losses) of the	Percentage of	Investment income	Book	remittance of earnings in
investee	products	capital		January 1, 2024	Outflow	Inflow	March 31, 2024	investee	ownership	(losses)		current period
Trading Company	Trading of electronic components and business marketing consulting	68,382	(2)	48,708	-	-	48,708 (Nnote 2)	(8,068)	100.00%	(8,068)	(41,924)	-
"	Trading of electronic components	65,445	(2)	44,660	-	-	44,660 (Nnote 2)	(5,844)	100.00%	(5,844)	17,420	-

- Note 1: Three types of investment method are as follows:
 - (a) Direct investment in Mainland China.
 - (b) Through investing in an existing company in the third area, which then invested in the investee in Mainland China.
 - (c) Others

Note 2: The difference between the amount of paid-in capital and the accumulated investment amount remitted from Taiwan at the end of the period is the direct investment by Vector Electronic Co. Ltd with its own capital.

(ii) Limitation on investment in Mainland China:

ſ	Accumulated Investment in Mainland	Investment Amounts Authorized by	
	China as of March 31, 2024	Investment Commission, MOEA	Upper Limit on Investment
	93,368	629,123	1,697,001

(iii) Significant transactions:

The significant inter-company transactions with the subsidiary in Mainland China, which were eliminated in the preparation of consolidated financial statements, are disclosed in "Information on significant transactions".

(d) Major shareholders:None

Shareholdin Shareholder's Name	g Shares	Percentage
De-Jet Investment Co., Ltd.	52,782,278	32.45 %
De-Jia Investment Co., Ltd.	13,474,303	8.28 %

Note: The information on major shareholders in this table is based on the last business day of each quarter, and is calculated based on the total number of 5% ordinary shares or more of the Company's shareholders that have been delivered without physical registration. The number of shares recorded in the Company's financial statements and the actual number of shares delivered without physical registration may differ depending on the basis of computation.

(14) Segment information:

The Group sells and purchases various electronic equipment and components and does not have a significant industrial segment. The information of this operating segment is consistent with the consolidated financial statements. Please refer to the Consolidated Balance Sheet and the Consolidated Statements of Income for details.